

$A$  : image  
`imagesc(A)`  
`colormap(gray)`

$A(nr, nc, 3)$   
 $A(nr, nc, 1) \times$   
 $A(nr, nc)$

Matlab notes for HW #5

```

cm = zeros(256, 3)
for i = 1:256
    cm(i, 1) = i/256;
    cm(i, 2) = i/256;
    cm(i, 3) = i/256;
end

```

```

image(A)
colormap(cm)

```

units  
 ftmgeo  
 radians

RPC:  
 assumes  
 decimal degrees

# EXAM REVIEW

30-2

polynomial interpolation  
spline

quaternion, SLERP

QB w/d. equation

variations on  $\uparrow$

extracting angles from matrix

error propagation

→ compute misclosures

Forstner not req.

projecting  $Q \Delta h \rightarrow l, s$

CE/LE using MVN

parameter selection, dependency  
correlation

condition #

QB resect

RPC methods

normalization

Regression, singular

validation

rectification

pyramid

---

active

SAR

beamwidth

1D, echo ranging

pulse compression

focus in range

coded waveform

chirp, LFM

$$\tau \Leftrightarrow \frac{1}{B}$$

range, azimuth  
PRF

azimuth compression  
(chirp)

range resolution  
 $\frac{c\tau}{2}, \frac{c}{2B}$

Ground range resolution

Az. resolution  $L, \frac{L}{2}$

ERS 1,2

azimuth waveforms  
doppler center freq.

ERS data

focus data

FT, (FFT) Freq. Dom.  
Time Dom.

demodulation

GCP's

corner reflectors

Burbank

demodulation mix with sinusoid @  
radar CF

⇒ baseband

SAR geo positioning

range eqn.  $\begin{pmatrix} X \\ Y \\ Z \end{pmatrix}$   
 doppler eqn.  
 height constraint

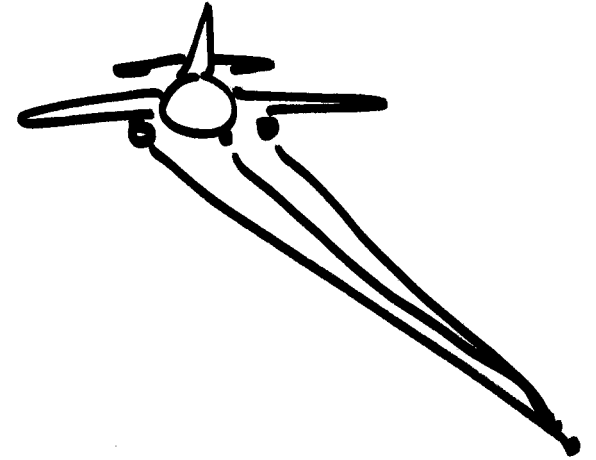
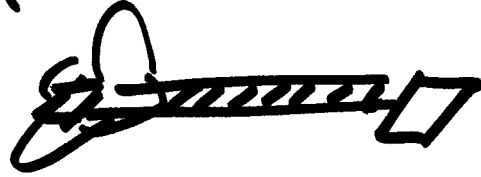
Strip mode  
 Spot light

IF interferometry

SAR interferometry

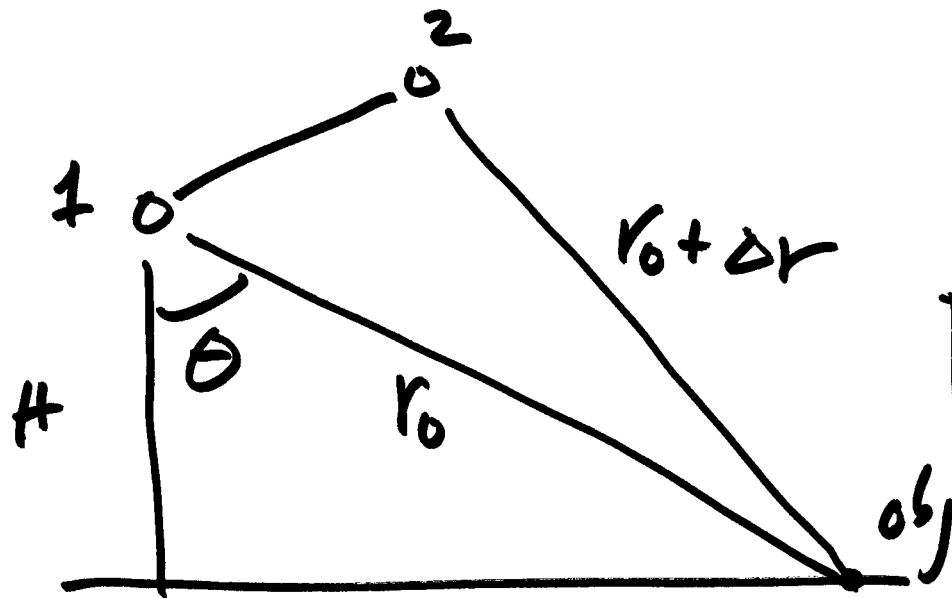
one-pass  
two-pass

one-pass: SRTM



two-pass:





$$\underline{\underline{\phi = \phi_1 - \phi_2}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{\phi = -\frac{4\pi}{\lambda} \Delta r}}$$

$$\phi_1 = \underbrace{\left(\frac{2r_0}{\lambda}\right) 2\pi}_{\text{distance}} + \underbrace{\phi_{obj}}_{\sim \text{random}}$$

$$\phi_2 = \frac{4\pi}{\lambda} (r_0 + \Delta r) + \phi_{obj}$$

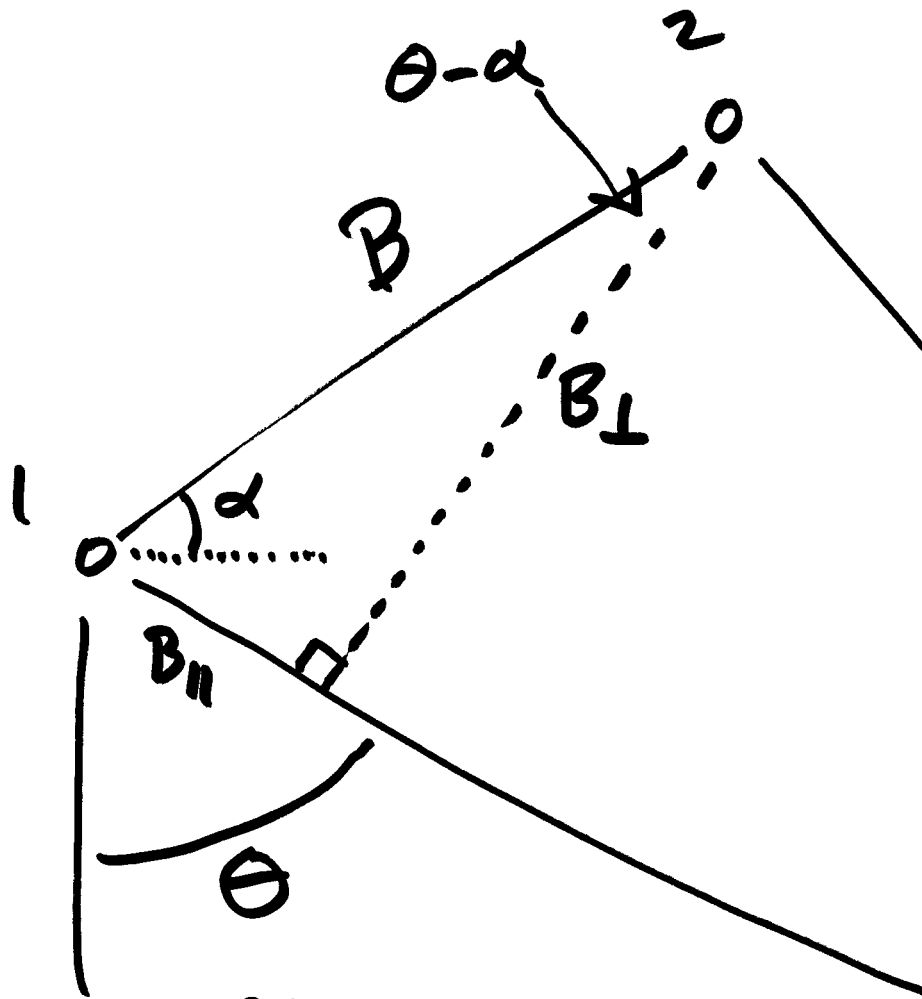
$d\phi$ ,  $\phi$  Interferometric phase

$$\frac{H}{r_0} = \cos \theta$$

$$H = r_0 \cos \theta$$

$$\frac{dH}{d\theta} = -r_0 \sin \theta$$

$$\underline{\underline{d\theta = \frac{dH}{-r_0 \sin \theta}}}$$



far field assumption

$$\Delta r = B_{\parallel}$$

$$B_{\parallel} = B \sin(\theta - \alpha)$$

$$B_{\perp} = B \cos(\theta - \alpha)$$

$$\phi = \frac{4\pi}{\lambda} B_{\parallel}$$

$$\phi = \frac{4\pi}{\lambda} B \sin(\theta - \alpha)$$


---

$$\frac{d\phi}{d\theta} = \frac{4\pi}{\lambda} \underbrace{B \cos(\theta - \alpha)}_{B_{\perp}}$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{d\theta} = \frac{4\pi}{\lambda} B_{\perp}$$

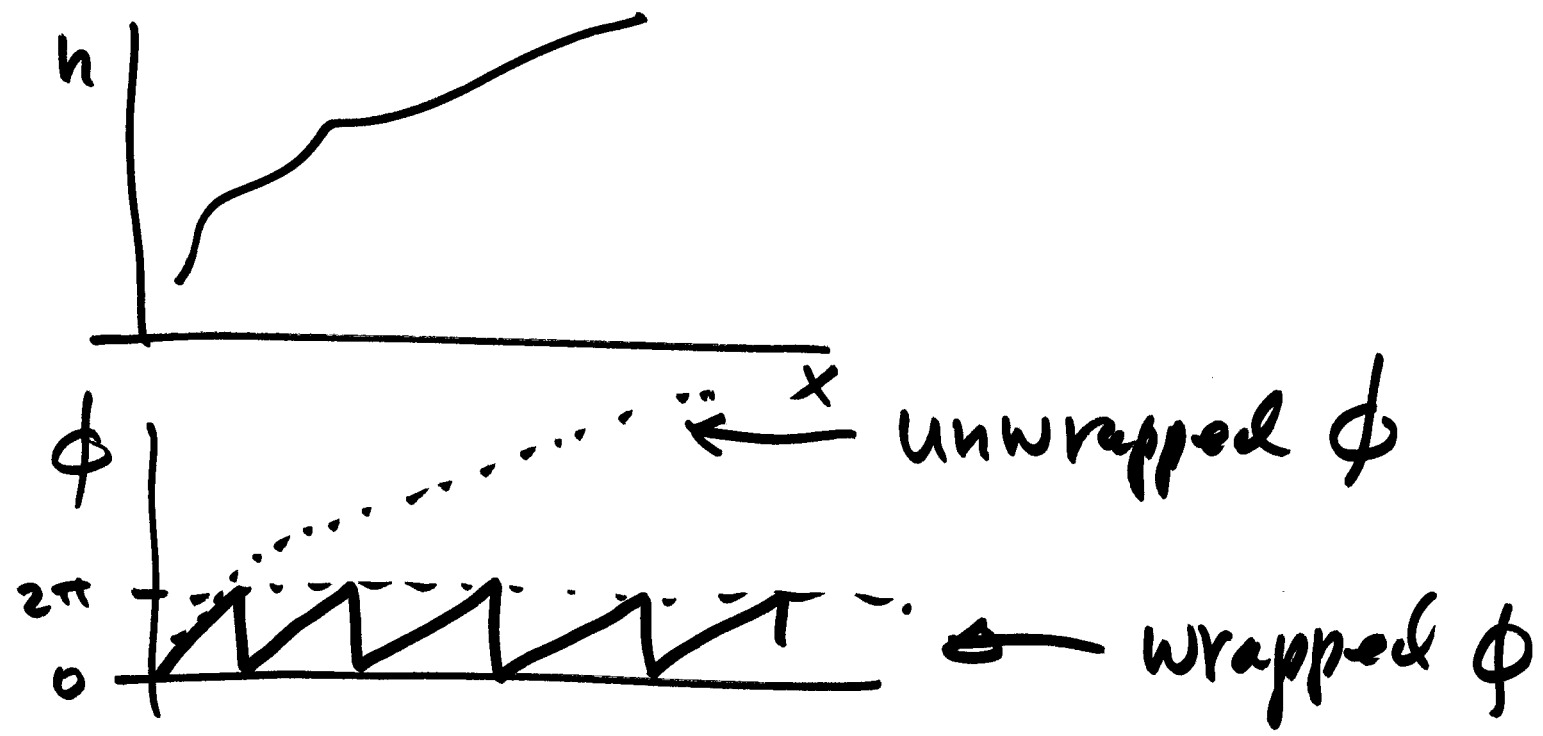
$$d\phi = \frac{4\pi}{\lambda} B_{\perp} \cdot d\theta$$

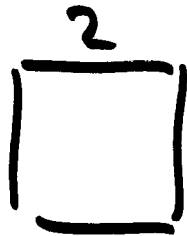
$$d\phi = \frac{4\pi}{\lambda} B_{\perp} \cdot \frac{dH}{-r_0 \sin\theta}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{d\phi}{dH} = -\frac{4\pi}{\lambda} B_{\perp} \frac{1}{r_0 \sin\theta}}$$

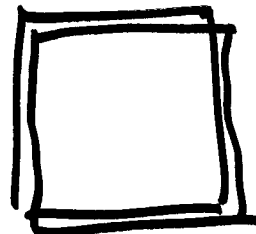






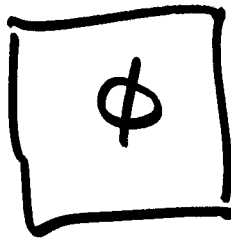


SLC



Coregistration

$$\phi_1 - \phi_2$$



interferogram (wrapped)

"flat earth"

"spheroidal earth"



← phase unwrap

